## AEM 313 MEMO

## Subject: Aerodynamics I Aircraft Project

TO: AEM 313

CC:

REF:

## Summary:

Design and construct an aircraft maximizing straight-line distance flown given one sheet of 36 " $\times 4$ " balsa, one paperclip and two rubber bands. Design report ( 50 pts ) including concepts, analysis, and an aircraft photo are due on the $22^{\text {nd }}$ November. Flight trials (50 pts) will be held indoors. Aircraft will be launched from an elevated level attitude. Design groups may be 1 or 2 students.

## Discussion:

Distance flown means optimizing the lift/drag ratio. I suggest 1) drawing a few concepts: monoplane, biplane, canard, and 2) evaluate and optimize performance 3) flight test and iterate.

## Grading

$50 \%$ of from your report. 50\% from the normalized flight distance.

## Reynolds Number

These airplanes operate at low Reynolds numbers. Use XFOIL to determine CL and CD performance of airfoils. Traditional airfoils are probably not a good choice. You may wish to investigate flat and curved plates. Higher AR will give lower induced drag but at the expense of lower Re and thus higher profile drag.

## Quarters:

US dimes and quarters are \$20/lb. Quarters are 0.0125 lbf each.

## Balsa:

Available from the SupeStore on campus, Hobby Lobby in Northport, and online. I used $3 / 32$ ", but $1 / 16$ " or even $1 / 32$ " might be a feasible option given your particular structure.

