Name:\_\_\_\_

2<sup>nd</sup> Feb 2015 50 minutes 5 Pages Closed book, Closed notes, No calculator.

100 total points

Read, think, plan, and then write.

## SAMPLE EXAM ONLY

University of Alabama Academic Honor Pledge:

I promise or affirm that I will not at any time be involved with cheating, plagiarism, fabrication, or misrepresentation while enrolled as a student at The University of Alabama. I have read the Academic Honor Code, which explains disciplinary procedures that will result from the aforementioned. I understand that violation of this code will result in penalties as severe as indefinite suspension from the University.

Signature:\_\_\_\_\_

Date:\_\_\_\_\_

- 1. Short Answer Problems [10 pts each]
  - Classify  $u_{xx} + u_t = 0$  as hyperbolic, parabolic, or elliptic.

- What is a Neumann boundary condition?
- Write a mathematical representation of the following boundary condition in a 1dimensional metal bar (assume that Fourier's law models the heat flux):
   At point x<sub>0</sub>, the heat flux always equals the temperature.

• Give 4 useful properties of the Sturm-Louisville differential equation.

2. Given the following Fourier transforms,

$f(x) = \mathbf{F}^{-1} \big[ F \big]$	$F(\omega) = \mathbf{F}[f]$
$u_{xx}$	$-\omega^2 F(u)$
$\exp(-a^2x^2)$	$\frac{1}{a\sqrt{2}}\exp\left(\frac{-\omega^2}{4a^2}\right)$

Obtain the solution to following diffusion equation. [20 pts]

$$u_t = u_{xx} \qquad -\infty < x < \infty$$
$$u(x,0) = \exp(-x^2)$$

3. Find the **steady state** solution to the following problem with insulated boundaries. Hint: insulated means that the boundaries' heat fluxes are zero. Be careful with the zero frequency coefficient (n=0). [20 pts]

$$u_t = u_{xx} \qquad 0 < x < 1$$
  

$$u_x(0, t) = 0$$
  

$$u_x(1, t) = 0$$
  

$$u(x, 0) = x$$

4. Obtain the solution to following diffusion equation. [20 pts]

$$u_t = u_{xx} + \sin(3\pi x)$$
  $0 < x < 1$   
 $u(0, t) = 0$   
 $u(1, t) = 0$   
 $u(x, 0) = \sin(\pi x)$